

# HOMELESS, HOPELESS!

## NELLIE BLY in a Night Haunt of the City's Wretchedest of Women

### BOARDS THEIR BEDS

#### Happy to Sleep in a Station- House, but Roosevelt Says "Turn Them Out!"

### THE LAST STEP BUT ONE.

Old woman stood with her back tight against the side of a building. Over her head was a ragged shawl that had once been red. Around her knees hung a limp and shapeless calico skirt. The chin and feet were falling steadily and lay thick and slushy upon the streets.

I shivered as I stopped to watch the woman, in spite of my ample protection against the cold and wet. But if the old woman felt the cold, she showed no sign. She stood motionless, peeping around the corner. Her eyes were fixed upon the door of the Oak Street Station-House.

Just then three small boys, unmindful of the weather, came trudging down the street. The smallest one carried proudly a tin tomato can. His companions were industriously gathering every white spot that showed upon the pavement to add to the black snowballs they held in their wet red hands.

The old woman shouted things as she ran, things that do not sound well and are never by any chance reproduced in print, but they seemed to increase the delight of the Finnish boys. Although she shouted at them, the old woman never slackened her pace. As fast as she could hobble she made for the station-house and the boys pursued her, peering her with wonderful rapidity until the door closed behind her.

Unable to follow further they turned away, when they saw two men walking down the street. One glance and the treasured tin can was flung away and the young rascals took to their heels. The men never even looked after them, but walked quietly into the station-house. I followed.

I was just in time to see the old woman disappearing through an inner door. I was in the station-house proper. The sergeant, very good-looking, sat in all the glory of uniform and command behind the bar. Acting Captain Thompson stood idly in a side door that led to his private office.

"I would like to see where the homeless women sleep," I explained to him and he bade me follow him.

We went by the same door through which the old woman passed. But she was not to be seen. Instead I saw some policeman sitting around a large stove upon whom a sudden silence fell at our appearance. The only business-looking part of the room was a stout old-style oak table on which a larger ledger lay open.

"That is where we put the names of our free lodgers," Mr. Thompson said. "But you can see it later."

**SORDID SURROUNDINGS.**  
Through this second door we stepped into a dark and dismal paved court. The sleet was coming down briskly on our heads and the slush lay thick beneath our feet.

When I grew accustomed to the gloom I saw by the light that struggled faintly through the windows a small two-story building with grated doors on the first floor and iron staircases, one on the right and one on the left, that led to the second story.

Mr. Thompson led the way to the right staircase, so I knew without being told that the men prisoners went to the left. On a landing at the top of the staircase Mr. Thompson pushed open an unbolled door and I stepped inside.

The light from a single gas jet burned so dimly that it took me a few moments to see my surroundings. I had an indistinct impression of a number of shapeless forms huddled up on a board platform.

"Ladies!" Mr. Thompson addressed the queer, shapeless objects. "There is a lady for an association. She wants to see what can be done to help you, so I want you to treat her nicely."

There was a movement among the bundles as if they heard and understood without any special feeling of delight. "You are not afraid to stay alone?" Mr. Thompson asked me.

"No," I answered. "I prefer to." As the door closed behind her the bun-

she wore nothing else. She had a broken nose, three teeth, a whiskey breath and uncombed brown hair. Her companion had a ragged flannel petticoat wrapped around her head and shoulders. She sat with her feet under and tried patiently to put braided laces in a pair of laborer's heavy shoes.

There was a space between her and the next woman, who sat on her board, her knees gathered up to her chin and

lady," she whined in whiskey-laden tones. "I'm willin' to work if I kin only find a job."

"Includin' an' so air we all," declared the woman in the red flannel undershirt, "sittin' to a sittin' position." "But we're in God's hands."

"Ho's our only friend," groaned the woman with the red comforter, without altering her position.

"Hist! ye fools! Shet up!" cautioned a

"I put 'em away. I've got 'em, but they're pawed. Not for much though, with a grain of hope. 'If I get work I can soon get 'em out again.'"

"And do you mean to say you go out in the street with nothing else on?" I asked wonderingly.

"These are her shoes," spoke up the woman who was trying to get the braided into the round holes in the shoes. "I'm fixin' them for her."

"An' I've got that shawl," pointing to a ragged brown affair, "an' this skirt." A ragged calico. "But we have to use our own dry goods here to keep us warm."

"Shut up, ye fool! Ye're doin' fur yerself," cracked the old dame, but the woman paid no attention to her.

"Darlin', don't leave me behind," she pleaded, clinging to my arm. "I'm a good cook."

"Misfortune and whiskey," she answered.

"Whiskey! Ha! ha! Whiskey," repeated she of the old-fashioned flannel undergarment.

"Anybody's got a home that'll work for it," observed the woman who was working with the shoes.

"What a cruiser! Listen to it preach!" shouted the emphatic woman in flannel. I had decided that it must be her flannel that made her so voluble. She was a homeless cynic.

"Do you think drinking helps your position any?" I asked my single-garment friend.

"It's cold in the streets. What can you do, darlin', when you have no work?" was her reply.

"I had a home," announced the woman in flannel. "A fine home it was, too. I was a lady. I wasn't brought up to live like these crumblers here. I had a boardin'-house at 62nd street, an' then me man died an' six o' me children. I've got one girl of fourteen in a home where she's been brought up properly to be a lady."

"And you drink?" I questioned.

"The devil, an' I do," she answered angrily. "We're put into the streets at 5 in the mornin' an' all day we have to keep out of the way of the street loafers an' bad boys. They put us to death and call us old bums. Think of that! Old bums! There's nowhere to go or put in time until 11 o'clock, an' then we can come back here."

"How do you get your food?"

"We don't get much. Sometimes we get a day's rashin' an' we'll get a plate of soup wid it. Or we get a few pennies for startin' fires. Well, if we get five cents it wouldn't buy us much food, but it'll buy us a drink of whiskey that'll warm our insides an' cheer us up a bit."

"Why don't you get a place to work for some family?" I asked.

"I'd have a chance for a place but I don't like the looks of the lady," she replied.

"I could live out, but I don't like to live out," said my friend in the calico wrapper. "One thing, I can't eat the food of people I live with."

"What else is there to do?" she asked angrily. "We're put into the streets at 5 in the mornin' an' all day we have to keep out of the way of the street loafers an' bad boys. They put us to death and call us old bums. Think of that! Old bums! There's nowhere to go or put in time until 11 o'clock, an' then we can come back here."

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"How do you get your food?"

"An' ye have to pay 20 cents for lodgin'," said the one in the calico wrapper. "I'll buy four whiskey an' have 'em take the whiskey and the station-house."

"The woman with white hair made her appearance at the corner of the passageway only to be met with shouts to go. It doin' what she belonged to."

"You only shows the 'light of ignorance,'" she observed mildly, waving from the doorway.

"Have you no name?" I asked the new-comer, who had placed her board upon the floor.

"No," she said, beginning to cry. "I earn my livin' by the sweat of my brow. I do doin' what I gets to do."

"Where you ever here before?"

"Never!" she vowed.

"What are you doin'?" shouted the cynic, who never missed a word.

A little later I caught the new woman take a bottle from the folds of her skirt and giving it to the woman with the calico wrapper. The other woman had finished her labors on the shoes and was calmly puffing away at a big wooden pipe.

**SAME STORY OVER AGAIN.**  
In the next door I found a number of women sitting or lying upon their board beds. One woman had taken off every garment and had made an attempt to cover herself with a bit of a faded black shawl. As it would cover only half her body once she was asleep.

I talked to every woman with the exception of the naked one, who slept soundly under the same story. No home, no friends—drink.

"There's no use lying about it," said a sad-eyed woman. "Whiskey is our curse. It robs us of everything and we get down to our last cent when we drink to forget our misery."

"All we care for is to get enough pennies to buy our whiskey and get a quiet place to sleep in at night. I don't think we'd even look for shelter at night if we had any money."

"What will become of us when this case closes I can't say, but I suppose the city will once care of us somehow."



NELLIE BLY WITH THE MOST MISERABLE WOMEN IN NEW YORK.

dies came to life, and heads were lifted and I surveyed curiously.

I looked on with much interest. I had never been the way the city lodges its homeless women, and I was very much interested, especially as I knew that such places are to be abolished after Feb. 14.

The room was not large, and but for narrow passages at the three sides was filled with an iron structure that was built with one foot from the floor and adjoined the side wall. This iron structure supports the board planks that constitute the beds for homeless women.

The planks are about six feet long and half a yard wide. They stand on end in the corner, near the door, and when a woman comes in she takes a board and places it on the iron rack. That is her bed.

The walls are plastered, and, judging by the dim light, are very dirty. The floor is cemented. The room is heated by a pipe that comes from a stove in the wall beneath. Near the door is a closet where the water dripped all a day, and though I am told disinfectants are used daily, the stenosis was terrible.

her long, bony bare arms folded around them.

"The woman was very ragged and very dirty. Her gray hair was matted, and as she lifted her thin, yellow face from between her knees to look at me, I saw a sharp nose that almost met an equally sharp chin. She had toothless, shrunken jaws and bleary, vicious eyes.

The next woman was the most fortunate one in the place. She had the half of a red cotton comforter wrapped around the lower part of her body. It wasn't long enough to reach her shoulders or to cover her horrible bare feet that stuck, dirty and spotted with sores, over the edge of the board.

But she had a ragged red handkerchief bound tightly around her head, which rested on a bundle of filthy rags.

"The woman next to her was large and husky. Her hair was turning gray, and her face was red and dirty. She seemed to have more clothing than the others, and she wasn't sleeping in it, either. She had taken off all but a red flannel undershirt and a bulky gray flannel skirt. Her brown plaid shawl, folded, made a pillow, and her ragged clothing was used for bed covers.

deep husky voice. It came from an ancient crone that sat huddled up with her head resting on her knees.

"Missis His name!" murmured the woman in the red handkerchief. If he was not with us we'd a been dead long ago."

The little pudgy woman sat up and smiled silently at nothing in particular. The woman beyond her sat motionless, her head hanging forward. Around the corner of the narrow passageway I saw a white head peep cautiously from the other room.

I began to think I had made a mistake and entered a mission instead of a station lodging-house. I felt somewhat abashed before all this goodness and faith, especially as the woman in the red undershirt began to mutter something like a prayer.

"I don't belong to a mission," I explained timidly.

I shuddered and tried to forget her remark.

"What air ye goin' to do fur us?" demanded the vigorous woman in the red undershirt.

"I don't know," I answered undecidedly. "What do they do for you here?"

"They don't do nothin'." We might as well be dead as be alive," she answered. "We've only got this board to sleep on an' we have to crawl out in the wet air cold at 4 o'clock in the mornin'."

"They make us scrub the whole place before we go out. An' that in cold water," said the woman in the calico wrapper.

"The matron came in to look around. She stopped before the woman with the red handkerchief over her head.

"What are you doin' out fur?" she demanded. "Stay in there an' mind yer own business."

A hand that belonged to the white head motioned enticingly for me to come her way as she, in obedience to the rough command, vanished around the corner.

"The woman who had all this time sat silent at the end of the room suddenly rose to her feet and began to remove her rags.

"Don't strip yourself before the lady or I'll knock ye head off," declared the woman of a single garment. "Have no shame or decency!"

The woman huddled down on her boards again.

"Beware! Beware! A nice mess yer mak' fur yerselves!" cracked the old dame from the top of her knees.

"How old are you?" I asked her. She looked to be at least seventy years old.

"I'm thirty-eight," she replied with a snarl.

"Set on to the old bum!" chuckled the woman in flannel.

"Shut up an' let me be or I'll lick yer face!"

"What are those sores on your face between her sharp knees?"

"What is wrong with her?" I asked my single-garment friend.

"She's a doin' fur yerself, ye fools!" croaked the old hag as she glared at me from between her sharp knees.

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